

Current Status of Cloud Properties from VIIRS on JPSS-1 for CERES

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Outline

- J1-VIIRS Introduction & Data used for this work
- Reflectance and brightness temperature comparisons between J1-VIIRS & NPP-VIIRS
- Pixel level examples, NPP-VIIRS vs J1-VIIRS
- Global maps and stats, NPP-VIIRS vs J1-VIIRS
- Summary & Future Plans

- J1 was launched on November 18, 2017
- J1 was renamed NOAA-20 after launch
- J1 carries 5 Instruments:

VIIRS
CERES
ATMS
CrIS
OMPS

- CERES analyzes VIIRS data to derive cloud properties

NPP-VIIRS

Polar Orbital Satellite

Altitude: 824 km

Period: 1.7 hr (101.44 min)

Inclination: 98.7 degree

Ground track: 20 km repeat accuracy at equator
with 16 days repeat cycle

Each scan: 3040 km wide x 12 km

M band: 16 detectors

I band: 32 detectors

J1-VIIRS

← Same

NPP-VIIRS

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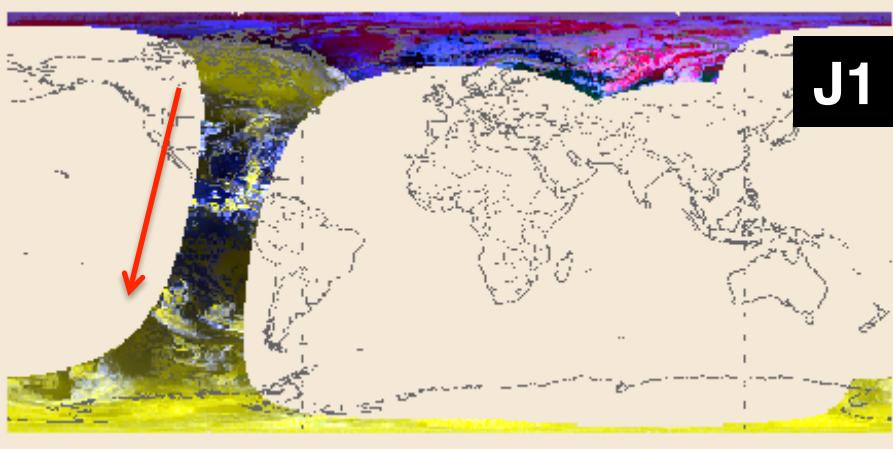
M band: 16 detectors

I band: 32 detectors

J1-VIIRS

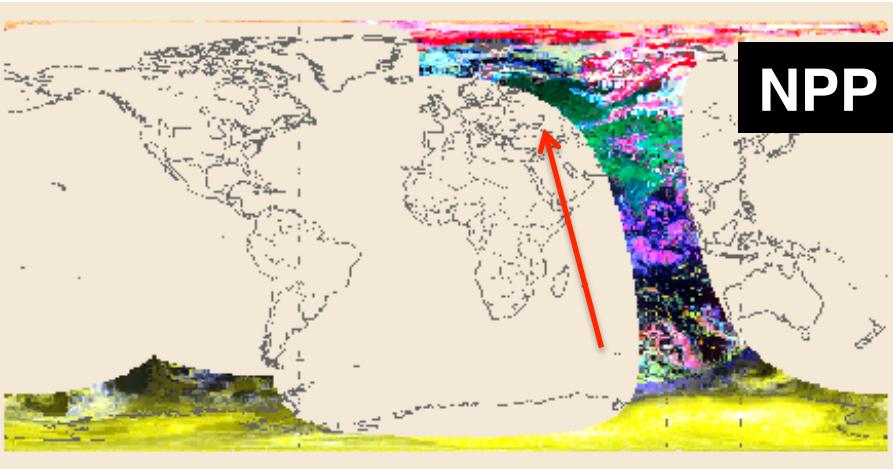
← Same

J1 leads NPP by 50.75 min.

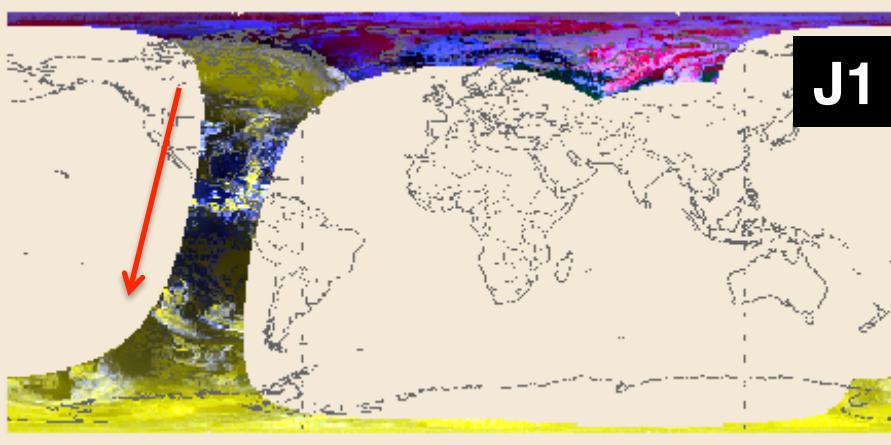


Examples of J1 and NPP orbits
May 2018, day 22

Hour 7

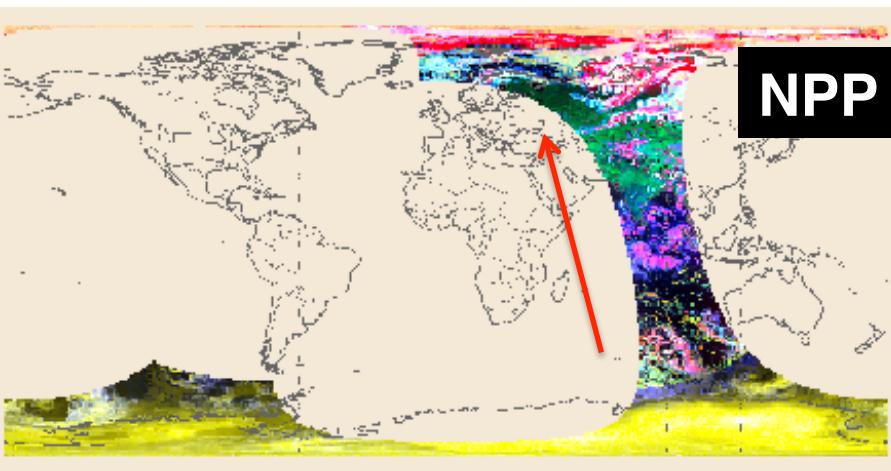


Hour 7, same hour

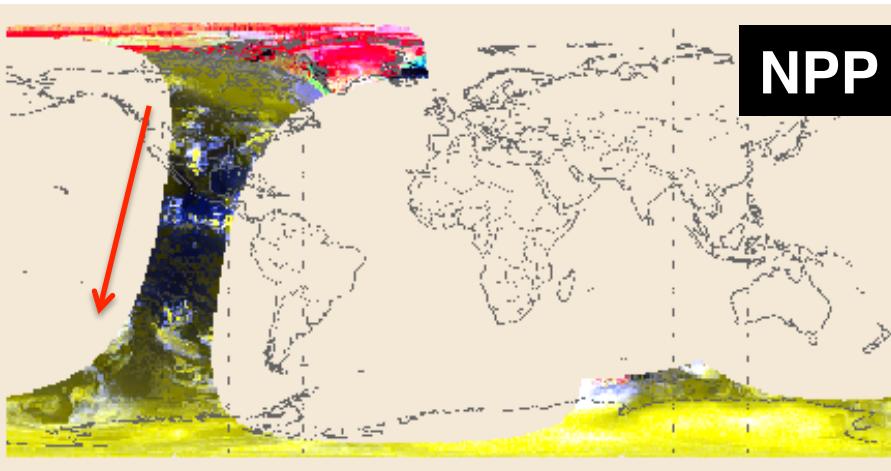


Examples of J1 and NPP tracks
201805 day 22

Hour 7



Hour 7, same hour



Hour 8, an hour later

Data

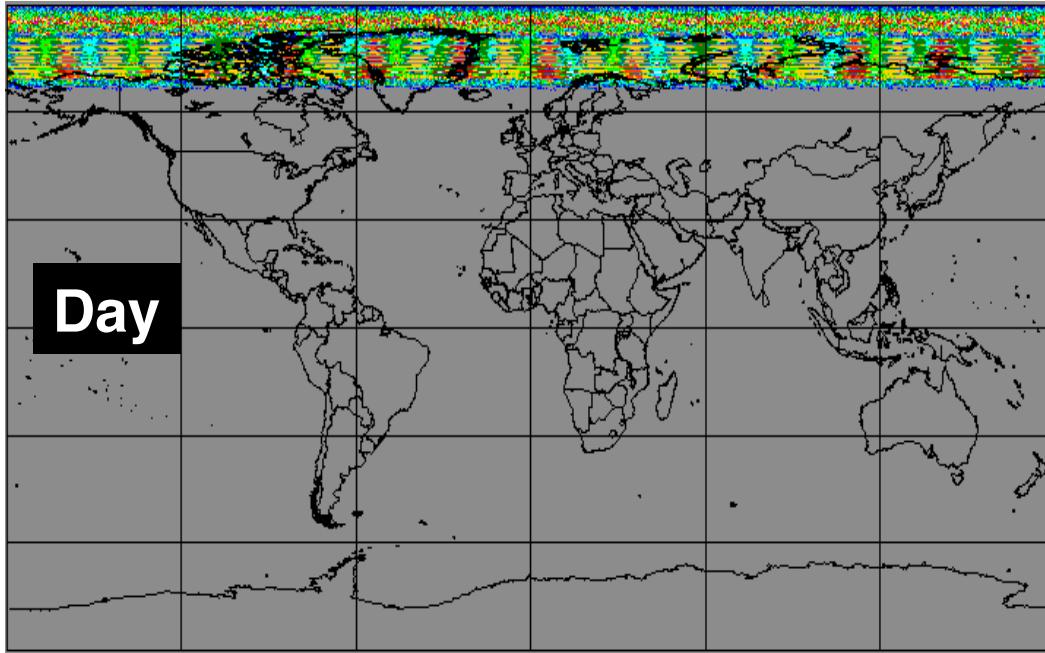
- J1, the first data date was April 11, 2018
- For this work:
 - J1-VIIRS, May 2018
 - NPP-VIIRS, May 2018
 - Aqua-MODIS, May 2018

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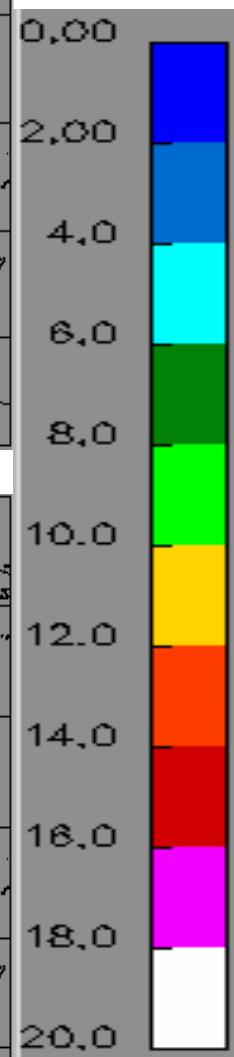
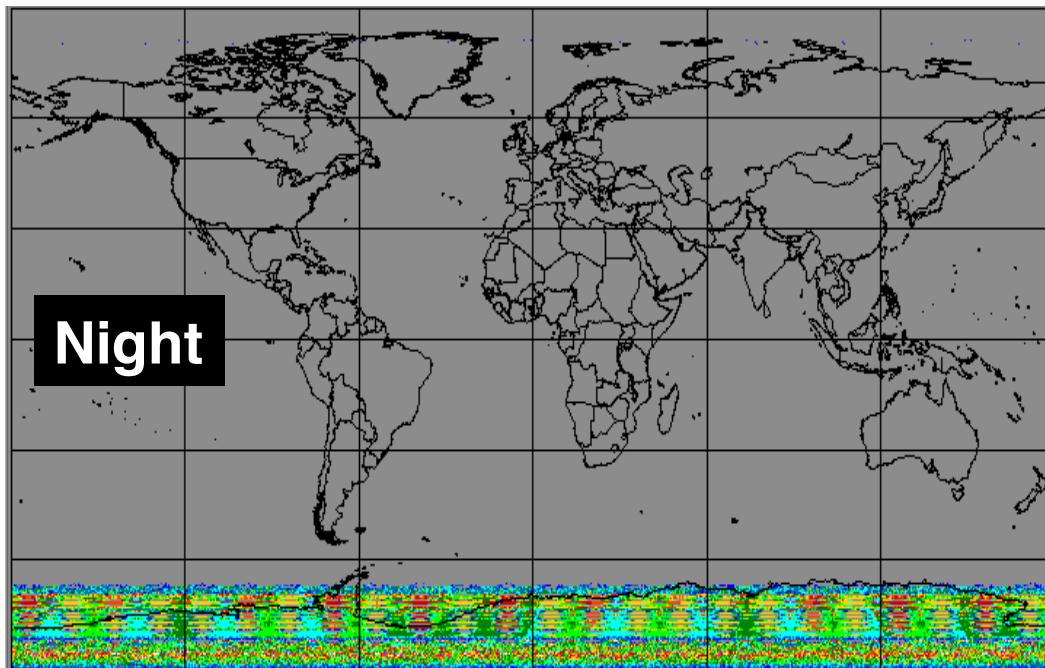
Conditions for matching pixels from J1-VIIRS and NPP-VIIRS

- Time within half hour
- Solar zenith angles within 5°
- View zenith angles within 5°
- Azimuth angles within 7.5°
- 5 min grid box



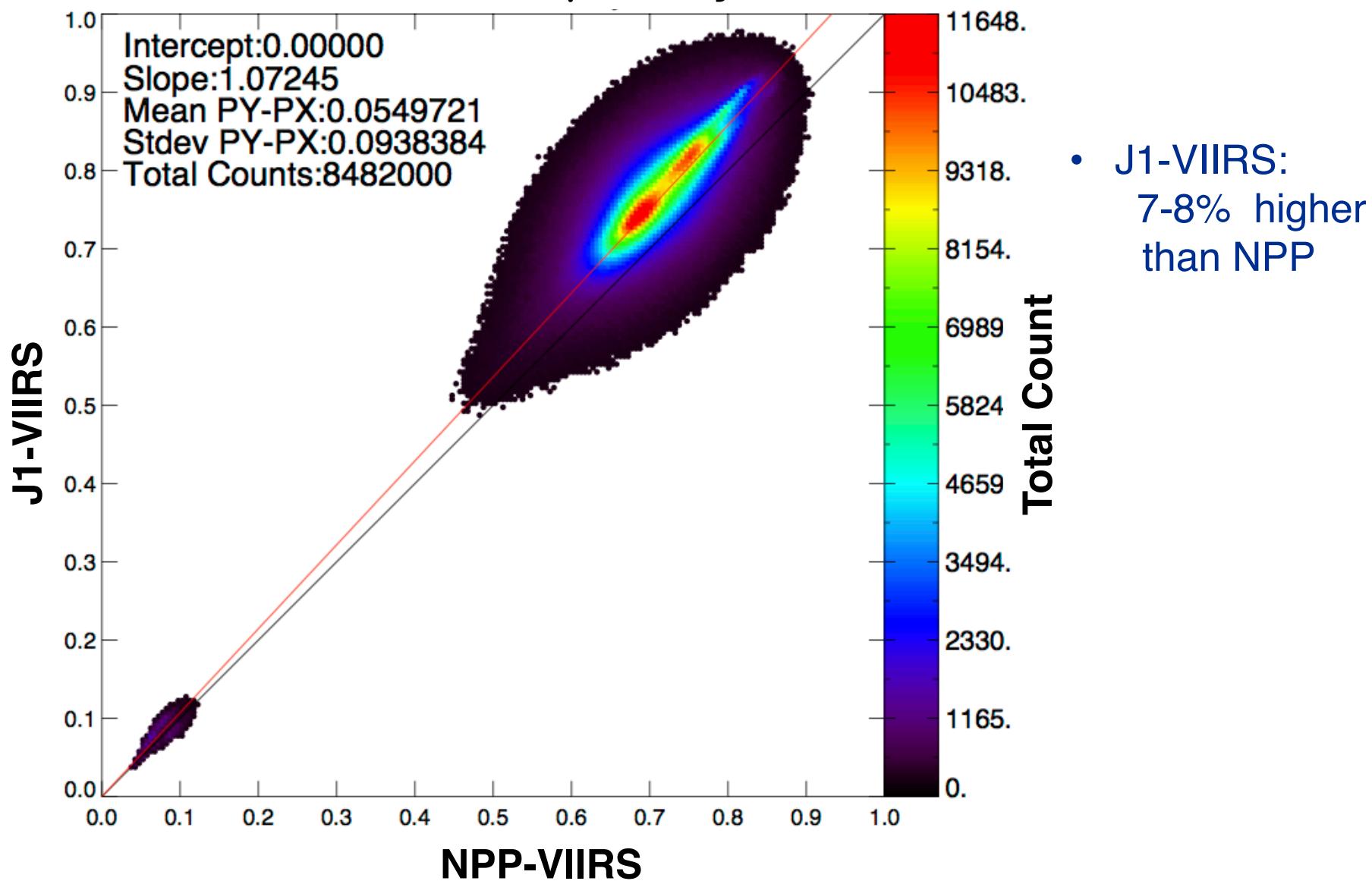
Number of matched
pixels

May 2018



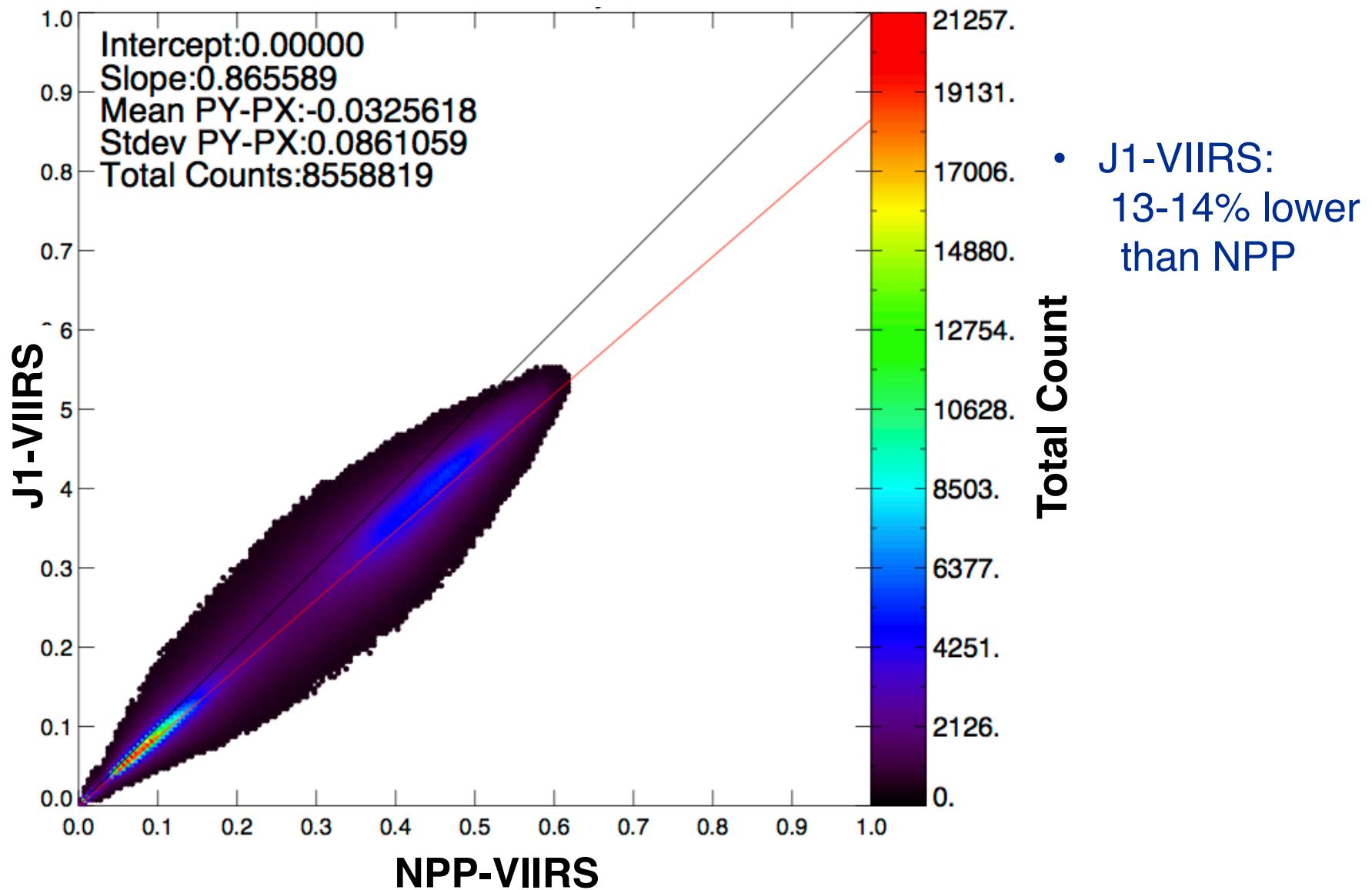
May 2018

Reflectance 0.6 μm , Daytime



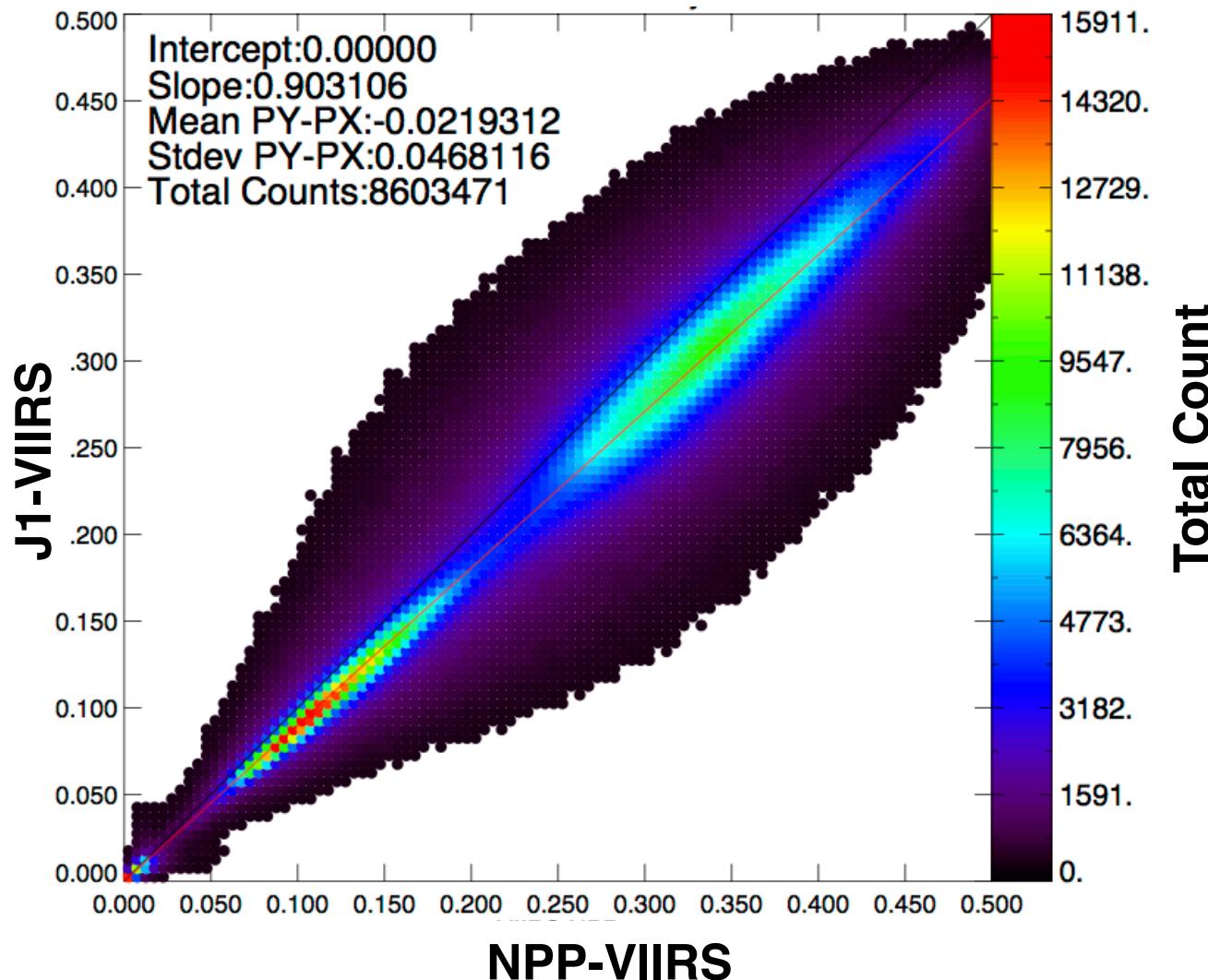
May 2018

Reflectance 1.6 μm , Daytime



May 2018

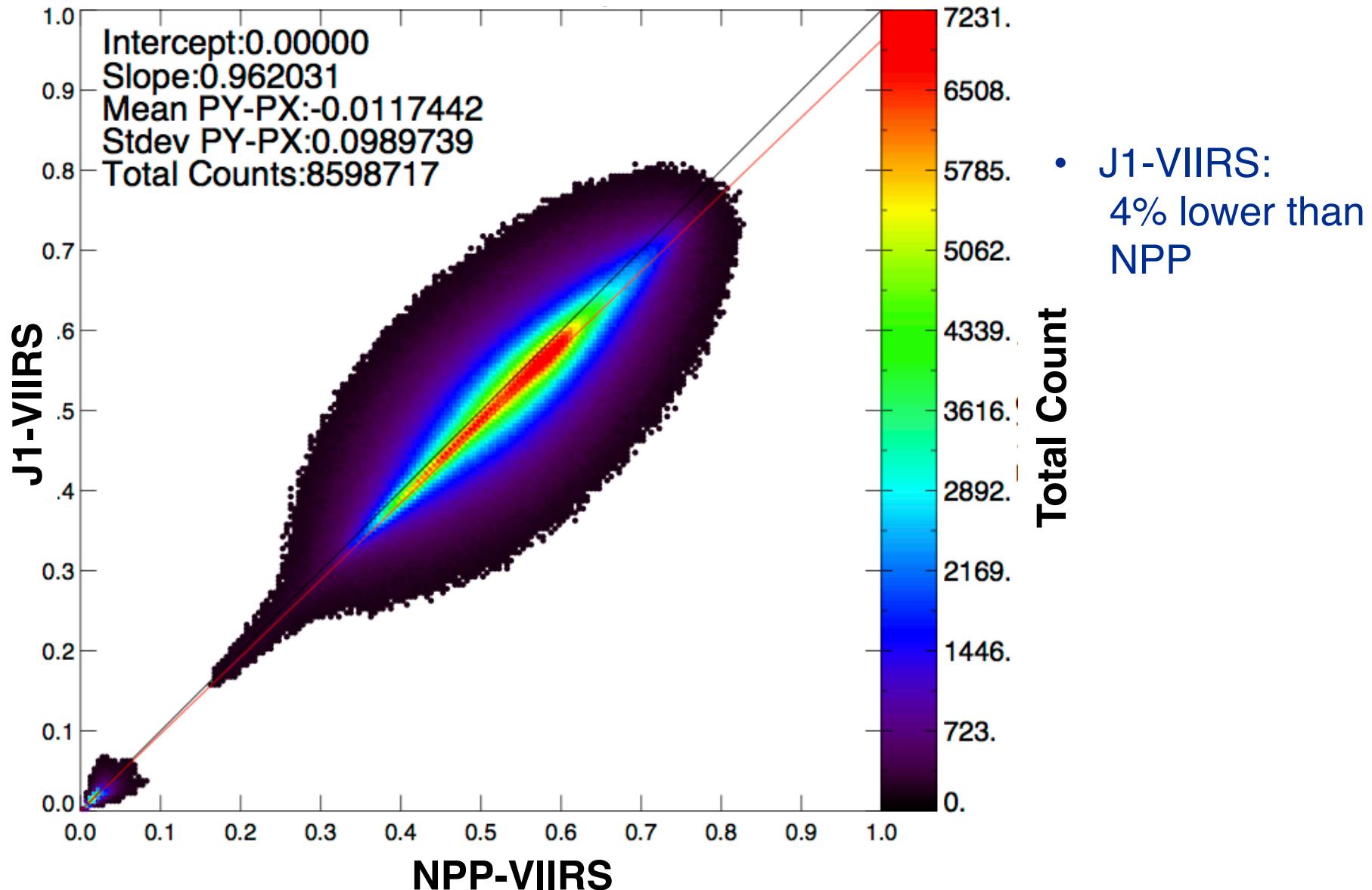
Reflectance 2.25 μm , Daytime



- J1-VIIRS:
10% lower
than NPP

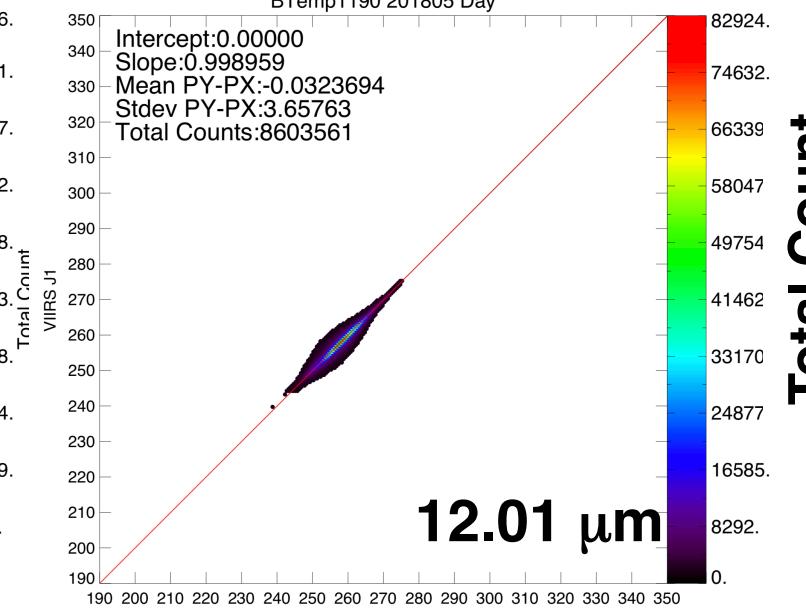
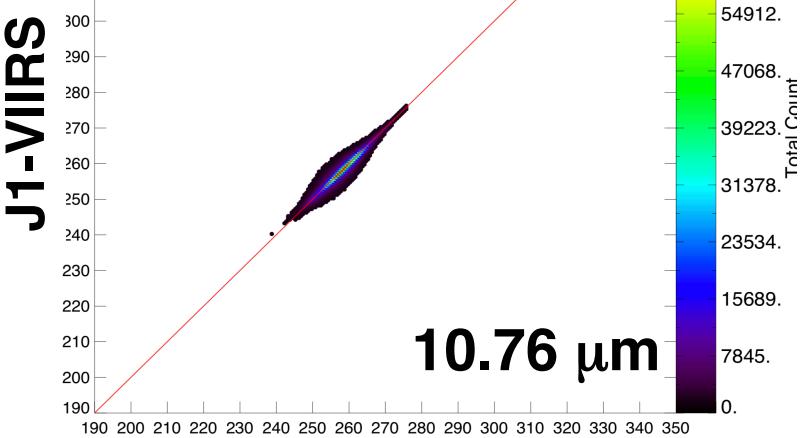
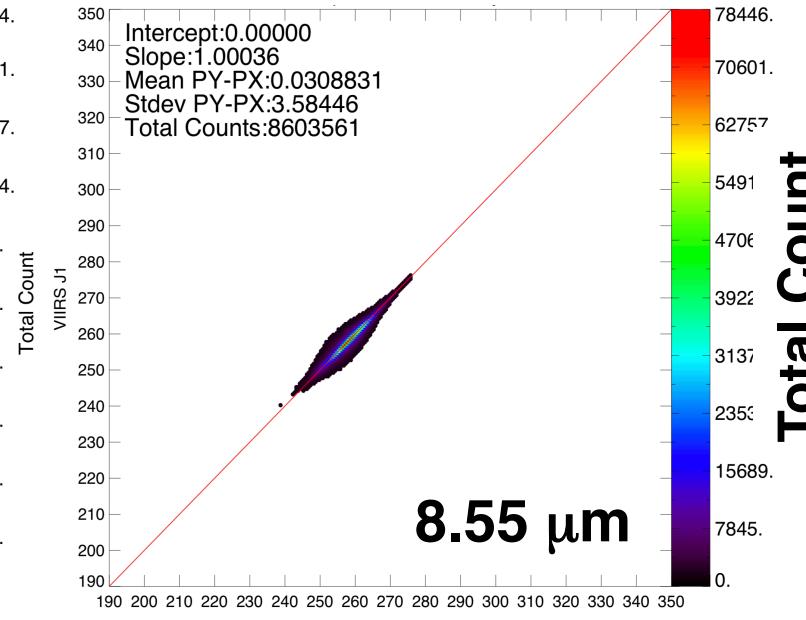
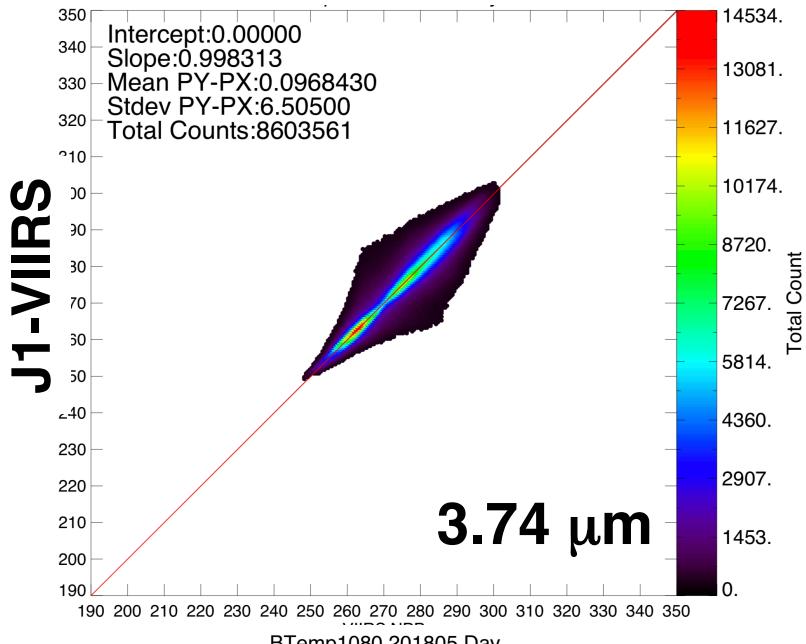
May 2018

Reflectance 1.24 μm , Daytime



Brightness Temperature, Daytime

May 2018



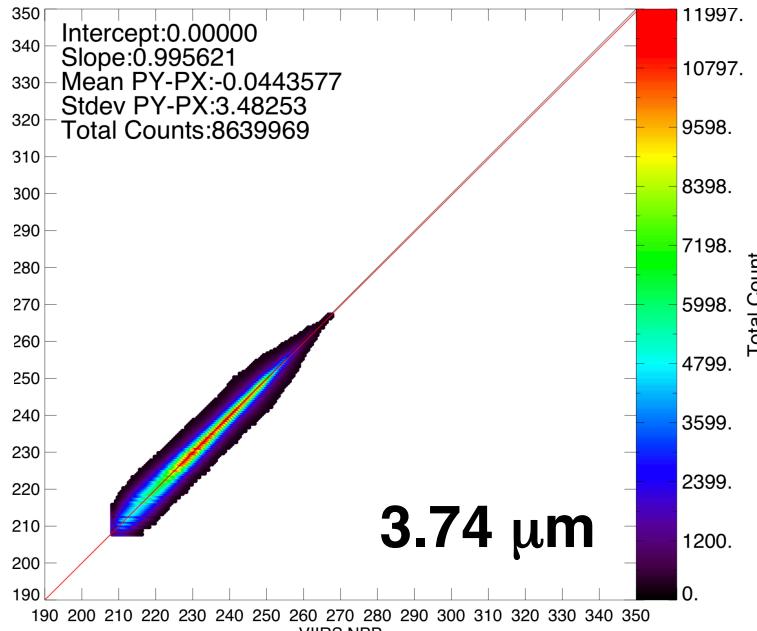
NPP-VIIRS

NPP-VIIRS

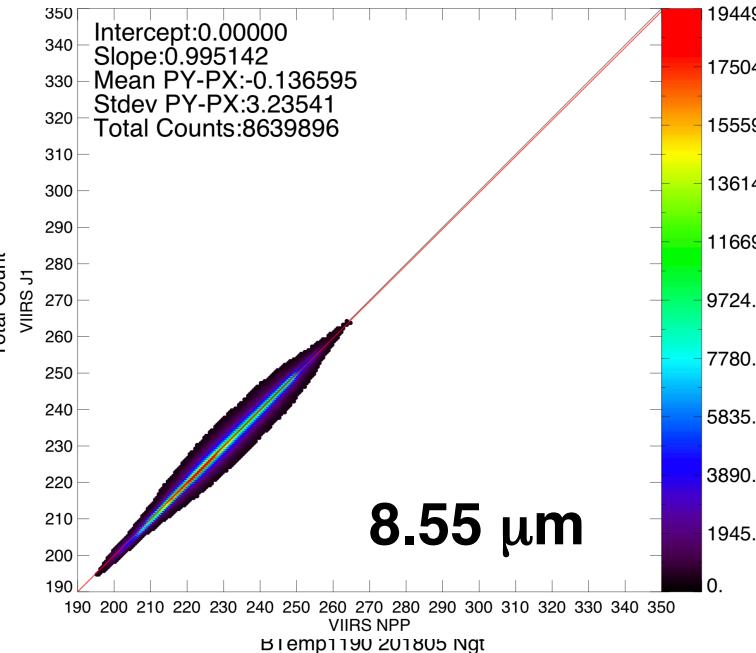
Brightness Temperature, Nighttime

May 2018

J1-VIIRS



$3.74 \mu\text{m}$

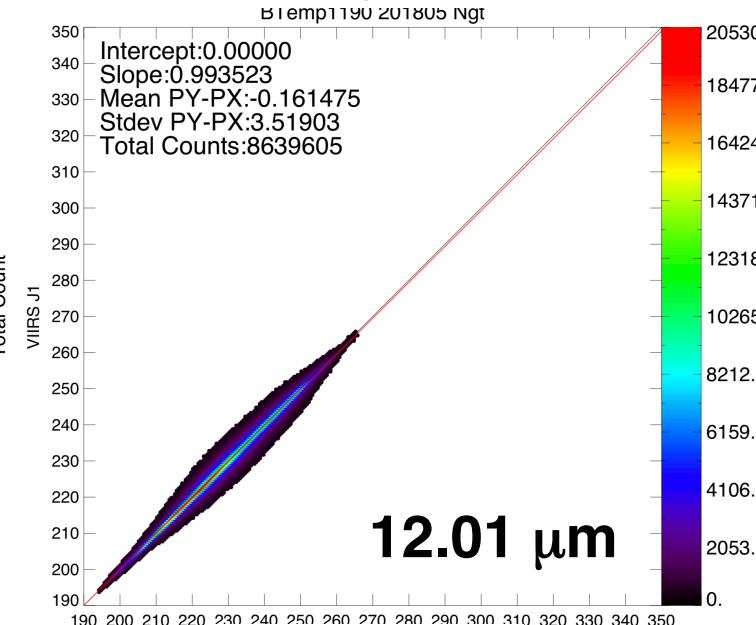


$8.55 \mu\text{m}$

Total Count

Total Count

J1-VIIRS



$10.76 \mu\text{m}$

NPP-VIIRS

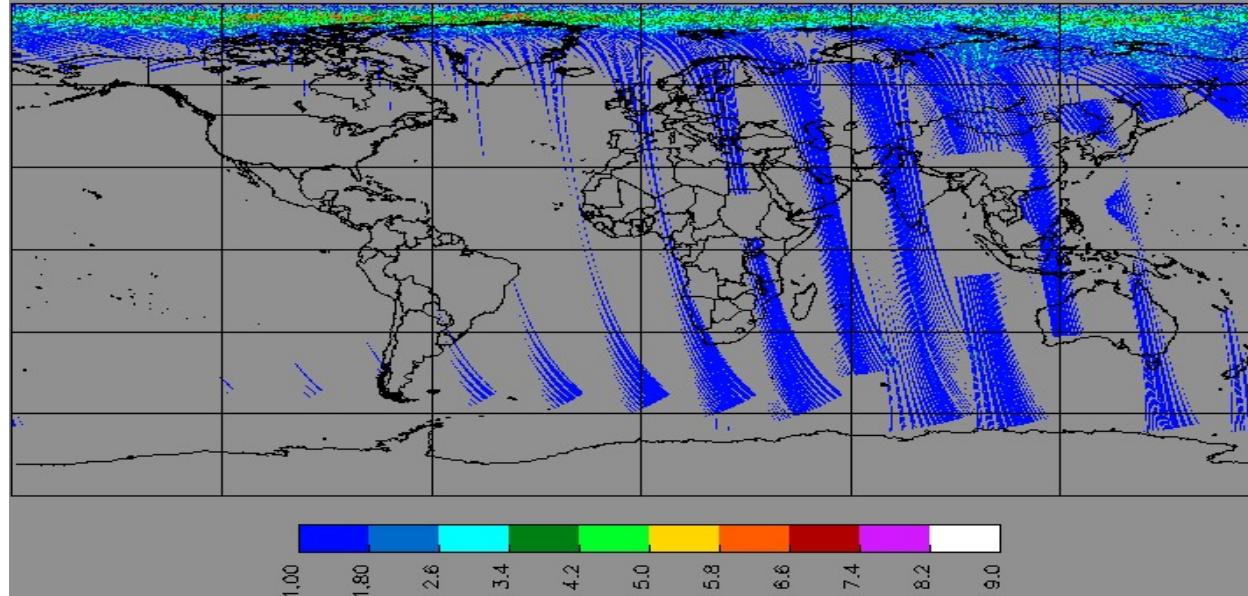
NPP-VIIRS

J1 and NPP matching areas are over polar regions

To see comparisons for non-polar regions:

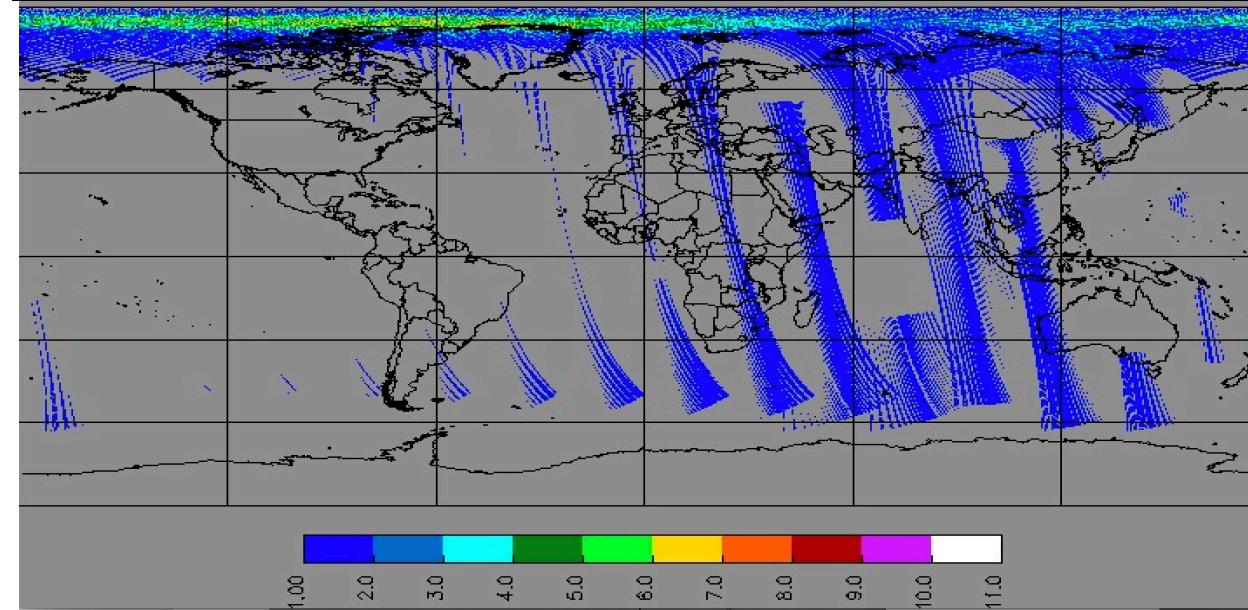
- Match NPP with Aqua to find the relationship between Aqua and NPP
- Match J1 with Aqua, using relationship of Aqua and NPP → J1 vs NPP

Number of matched counts from NPP and Aqua



20180503 day time

Number of matched counts from J1 and Aqua



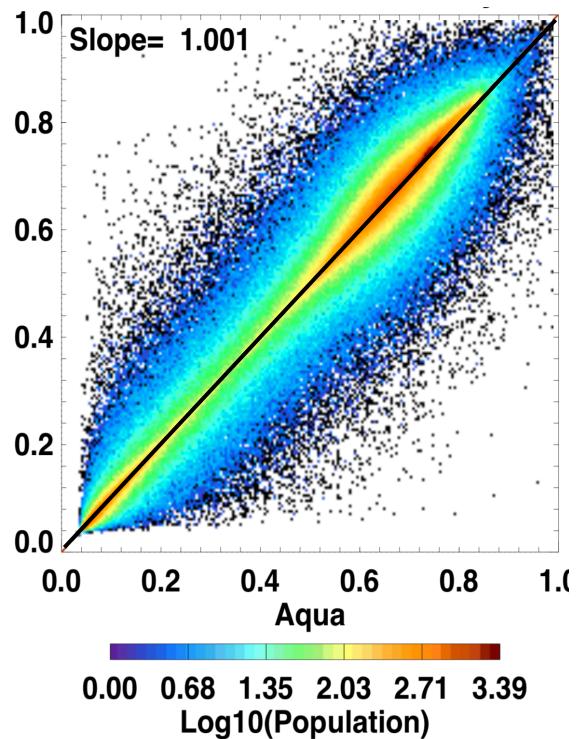
20180515 day time

Reflectance 0.6 μm , Daytime

May 3rd, 2018

NPP .vs. Aqua

NPP

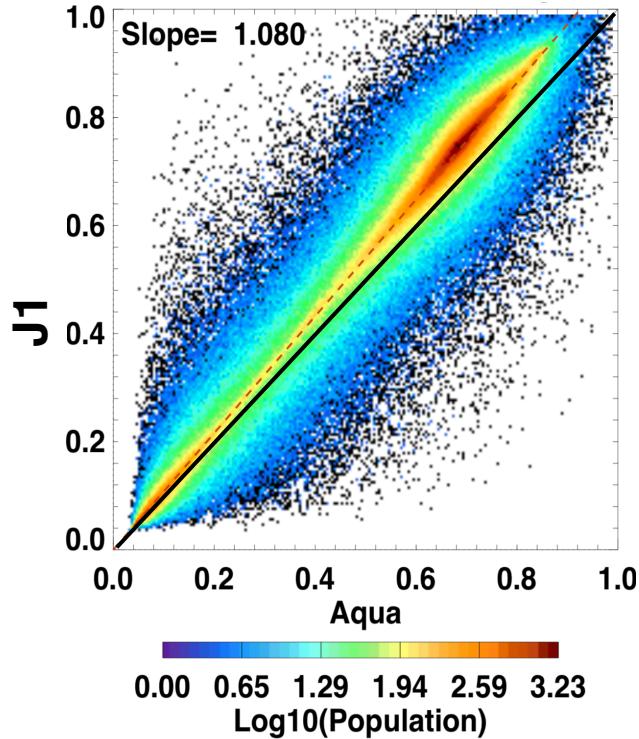


N= 736491.

	Mean	(StdDev)
Aqua	0.541(0.23	
VIIRS NPP	0.544(0.23	
Y-X	0.003(0.05	
RMS(0.058).....	

NPP agrees with Aqua well

J1 .vs. Aqua

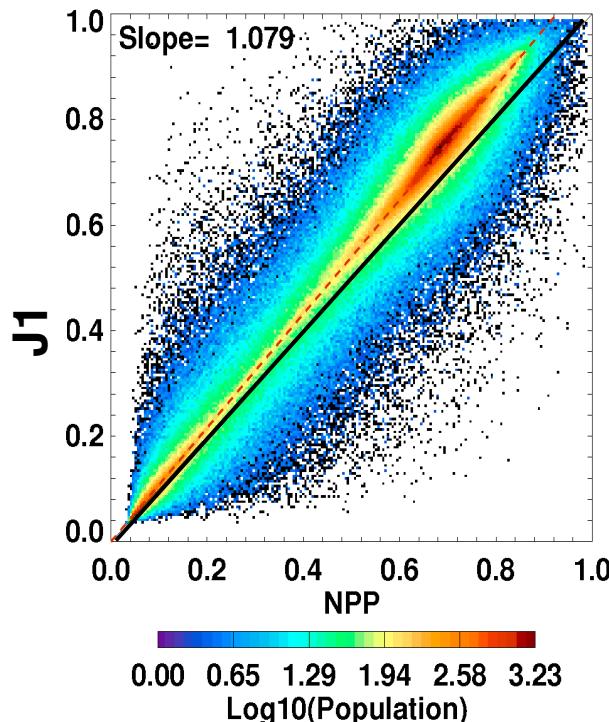


N= 701515.

	Mean	(StdDev)
Aqua	0.562(0.220	
VIIRS J1	0.609(0.239	
Y-X	0.047(0.061	
RMS(0.077).....	

J1 ~ 8% higher than Aqua

J1 .vs. NPP



N= 701512.

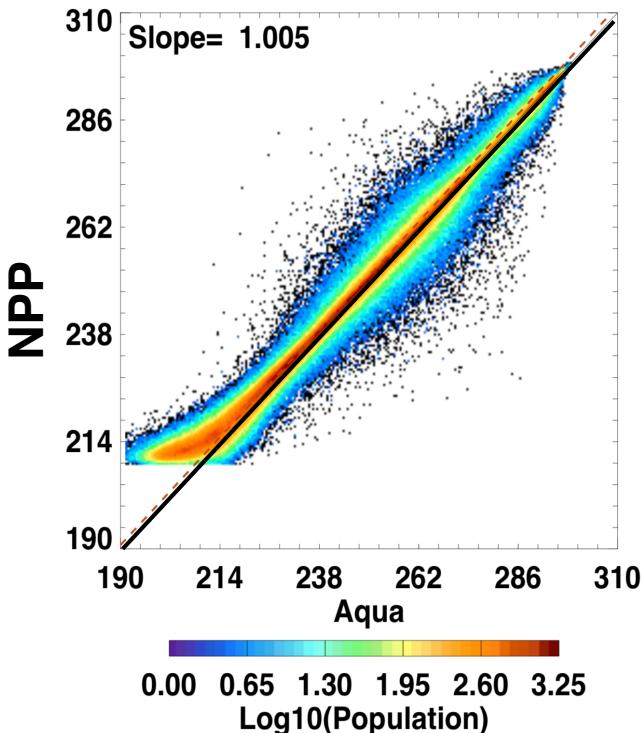
	Mean	(StdDev)
NPP	0.563(0.220	
NOAA20	0.609(0.239	
Y-X	0.047(0.061	
RMS(0.077).....	

J1 ~ 7-8% higher than NPP

May 3rd, 2018

Brightness Temperature 3.74 μm , Night time

NPP .vs. Aqua

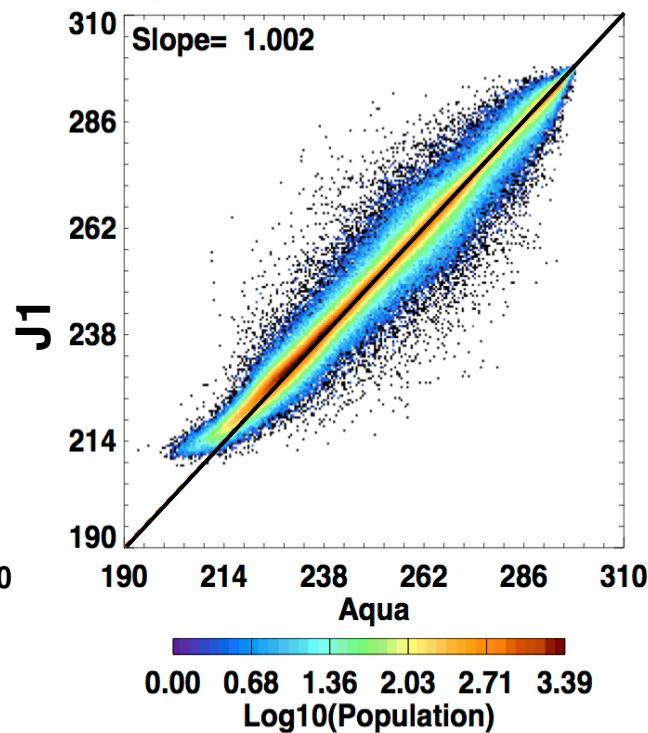


N= 1043165.

Aqua	Mean (StdDev)	= 942407.
VIIRS NPP	240.8(24.27)	
Y-X	1.29(3.33)	
RMS(3.57).....	

NPP cutoff ~ 210 K

J1 .vs. Aqua

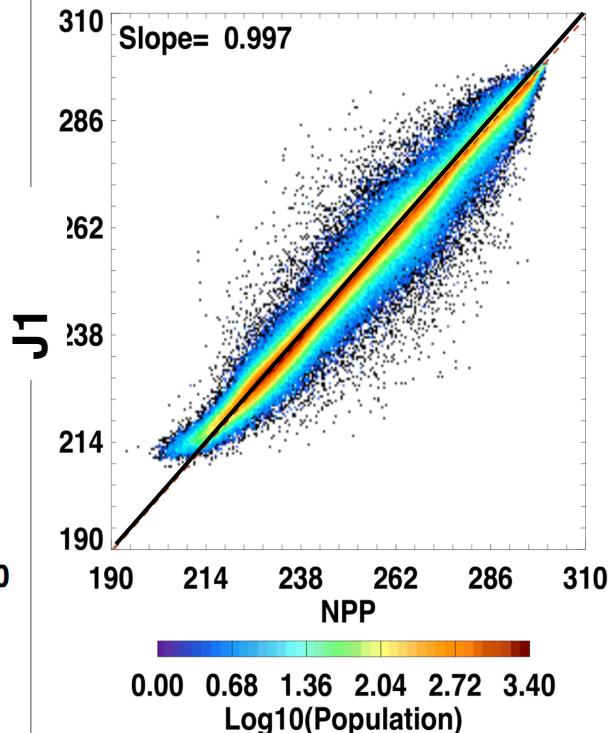


I= 942407.

Aqua	Mean (StdDev)	= 942407.
VIIRS J1	247.6(19.95)	
Y-X	0.420(2.31)	
RMS(2.35).....	

J1 cutoff ~ 210 K

J1 .vs. NPP



NPP	Mean (StdDev)	
NOAA20	248.7(20.04)	
Y-X	-0.721(2.34)	
RMS(2.44).....	

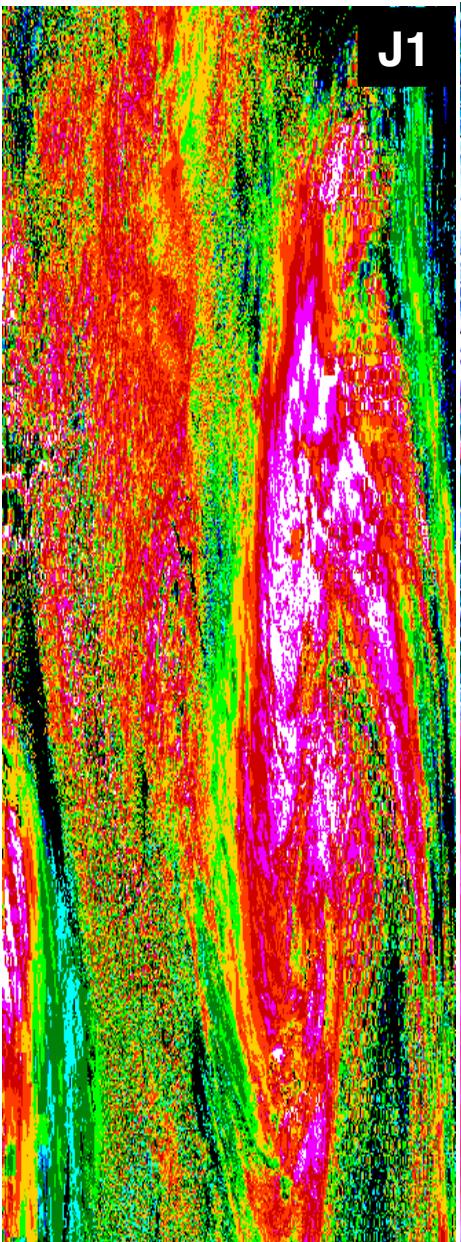
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May 18, 2018, Over Russia



Tau



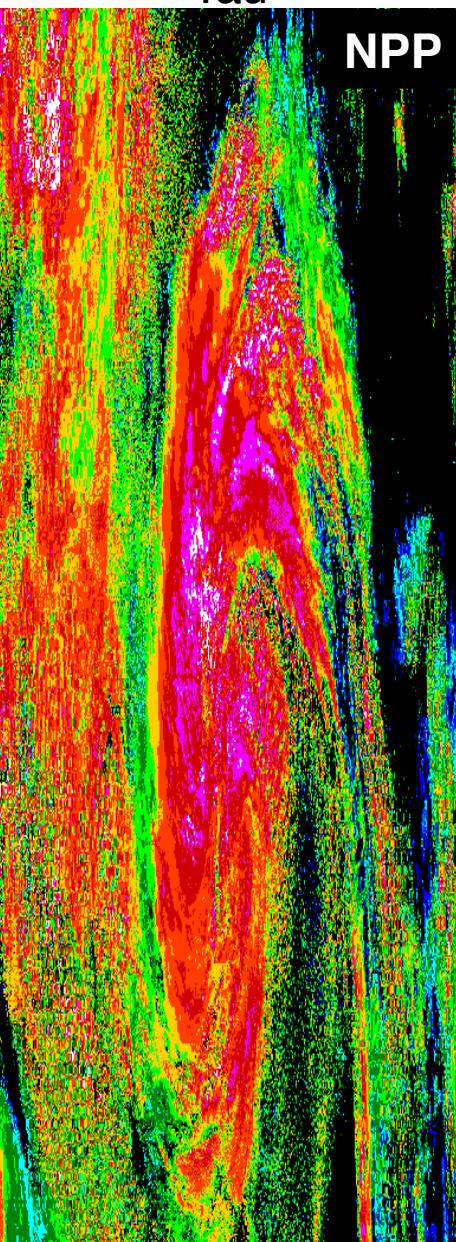
J1 (hour 6)



NPP (hour 7)



Tau



NPP

May 18, 2018, Over Russia

Ice Particle Size (μm)

Eff Height (km)

Eff Height (km)

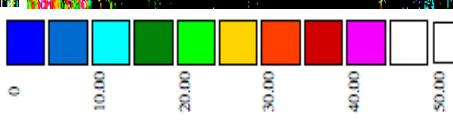
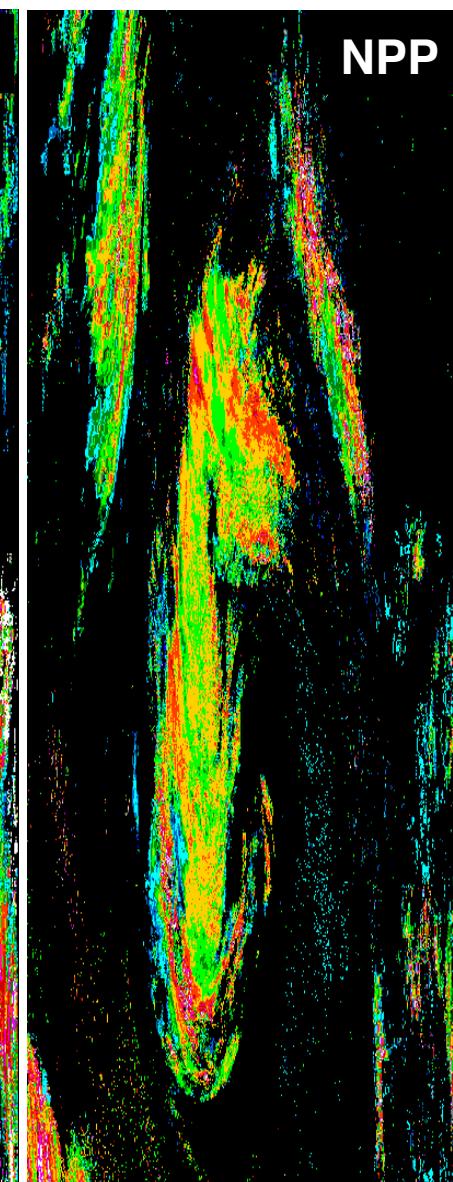
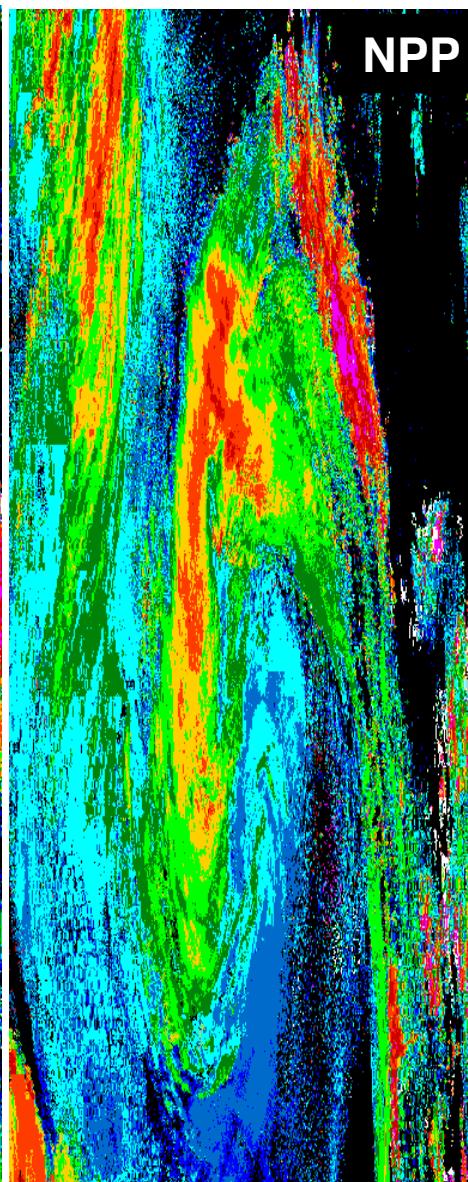
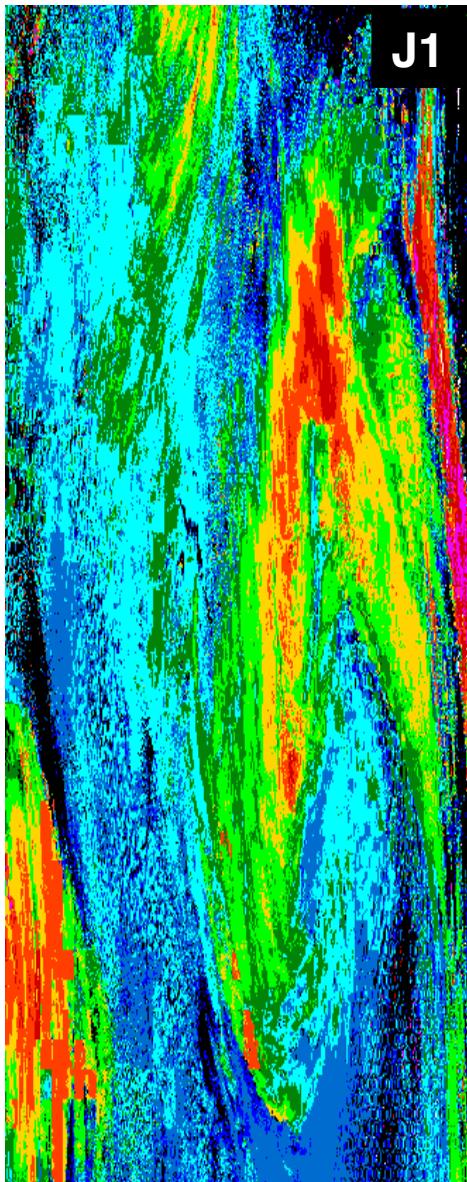
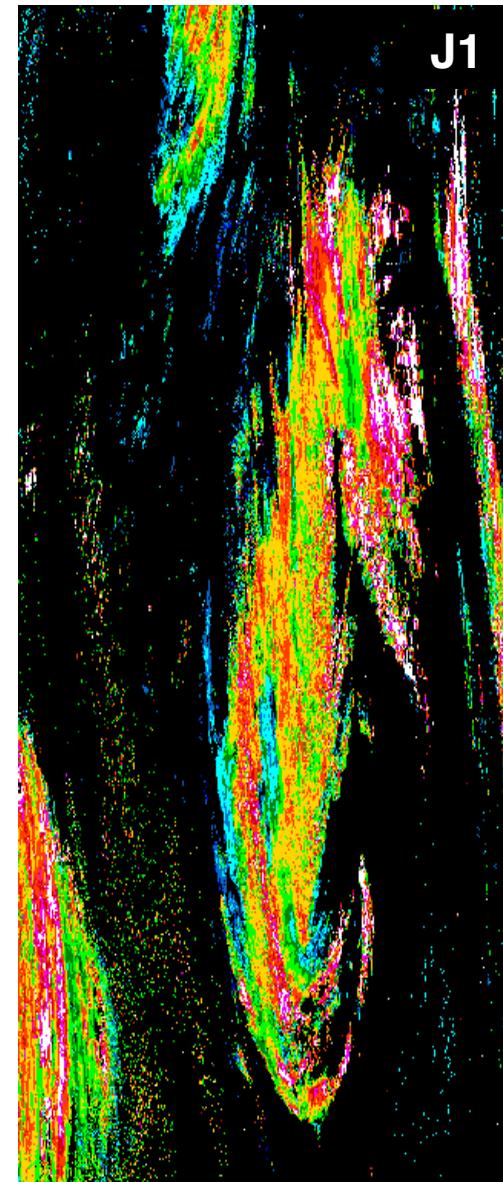
Ice Particle Size (μm)

J1

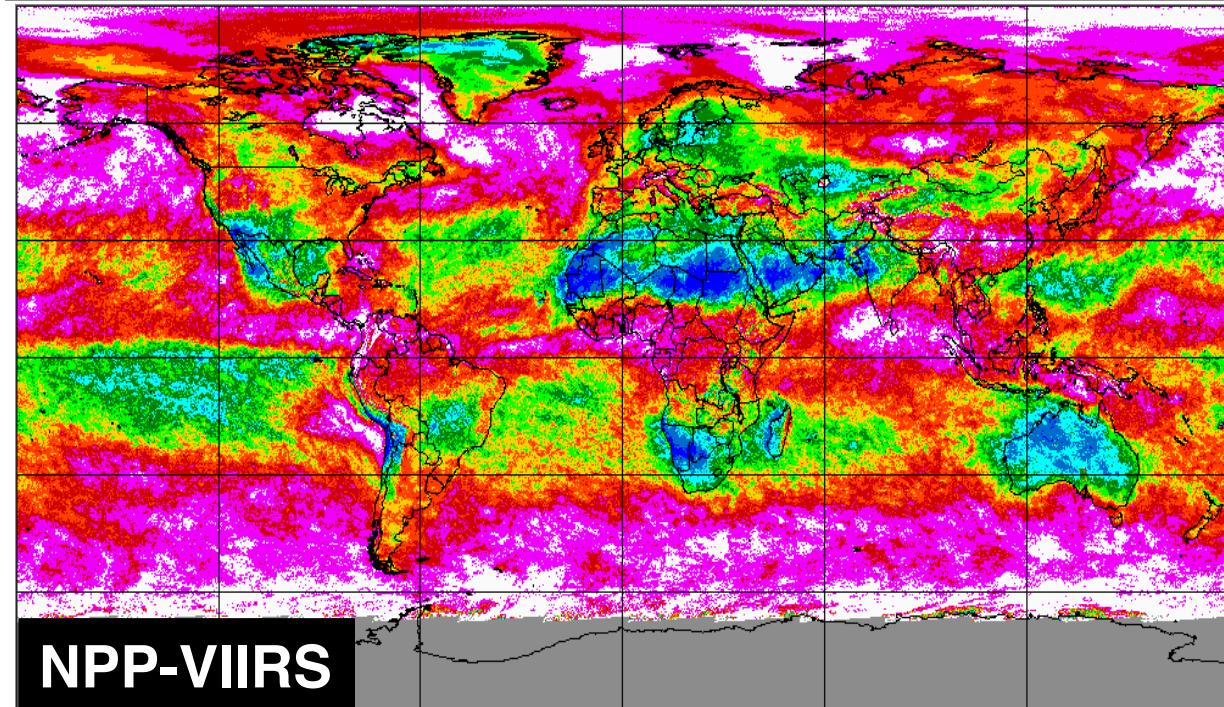
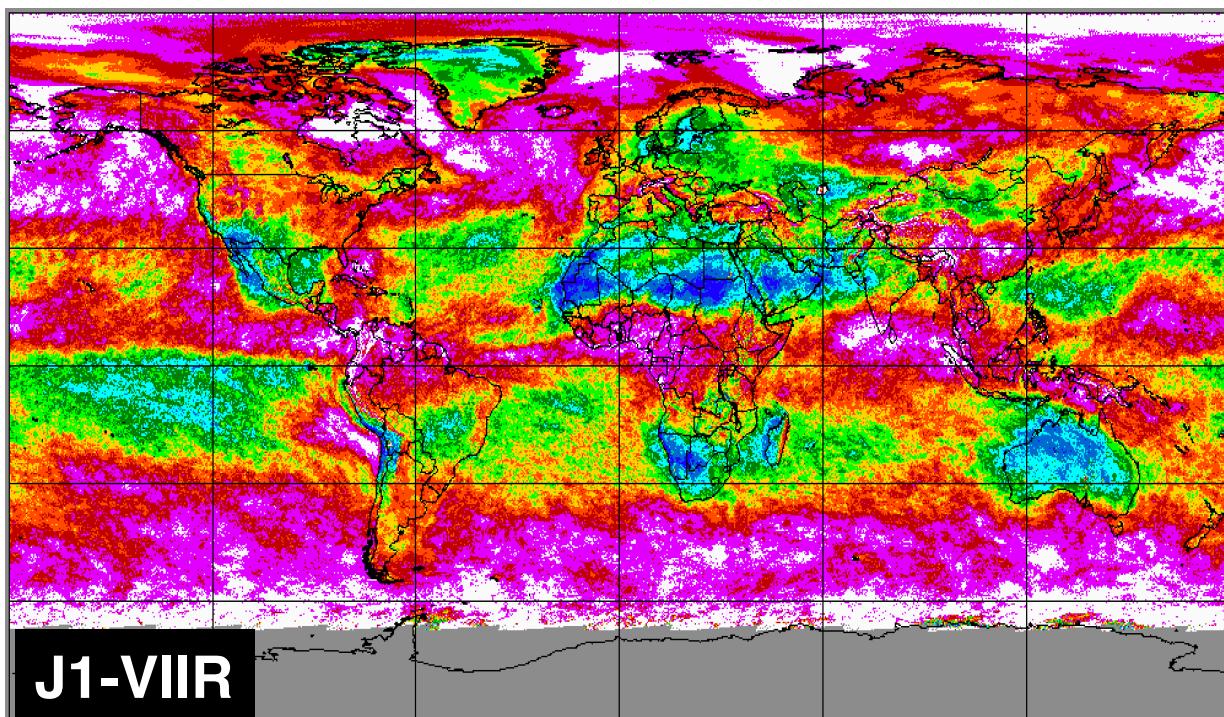
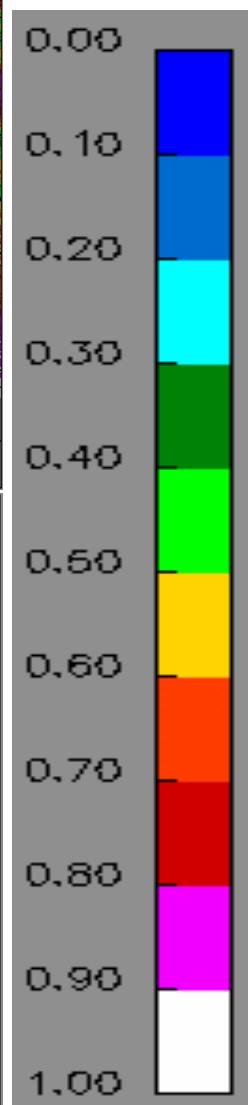
J1

NPP

NPP



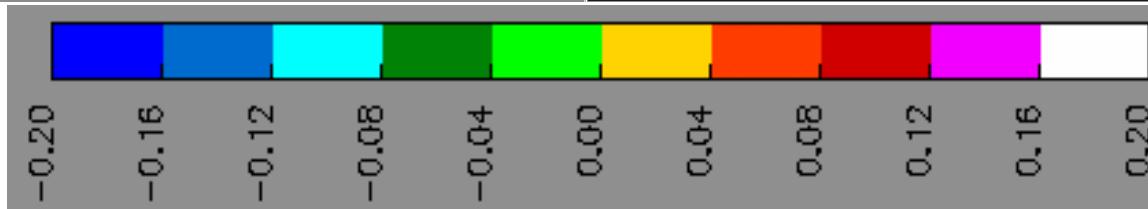
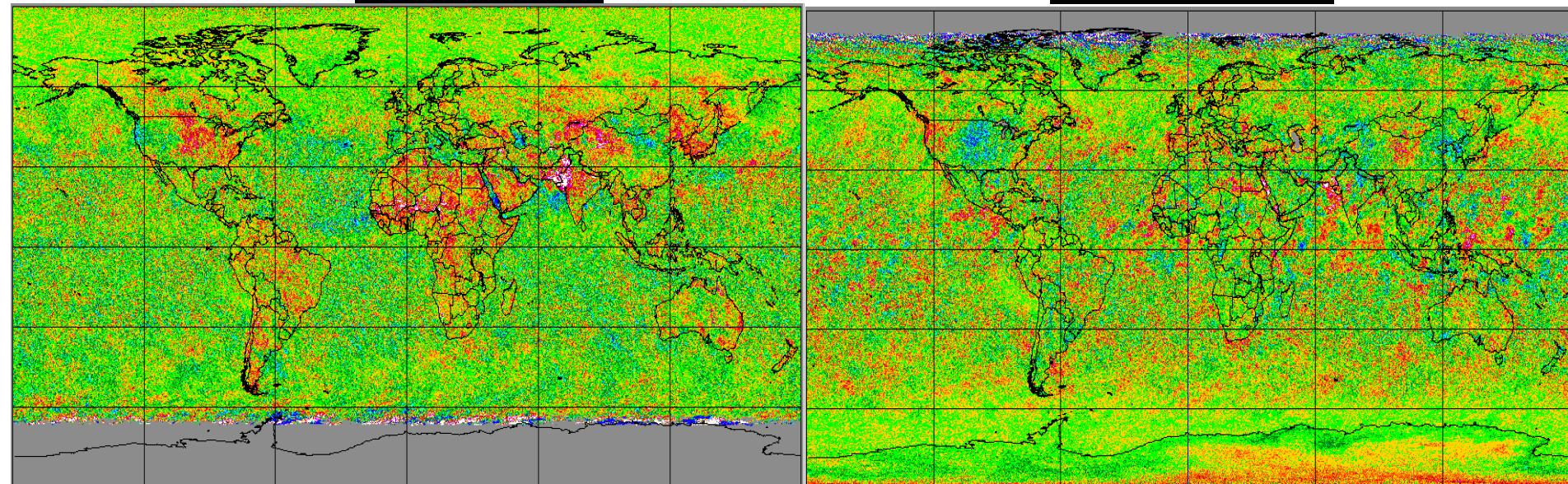
Cloud Fraction
May 2018, Day time



Cloud Fraction Difference (J1 – NPP), May 2018

Day Time

Night Time

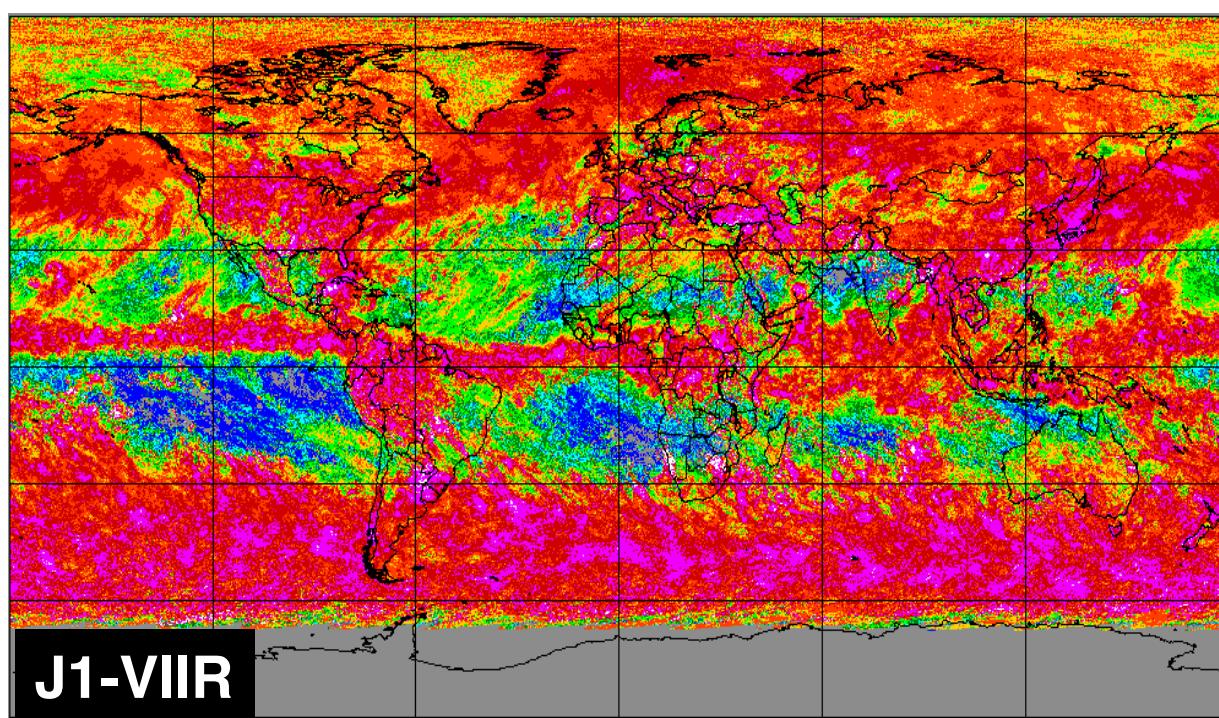


Cloud Fraction (J1 – NPP) (%)

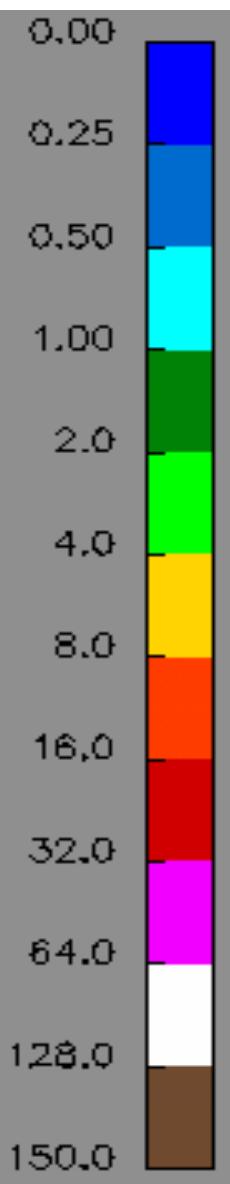
	Ocean	Land
Day	-1.3	1.7
Night	-0.03	-1.0

Ice Cloud Optical Depth

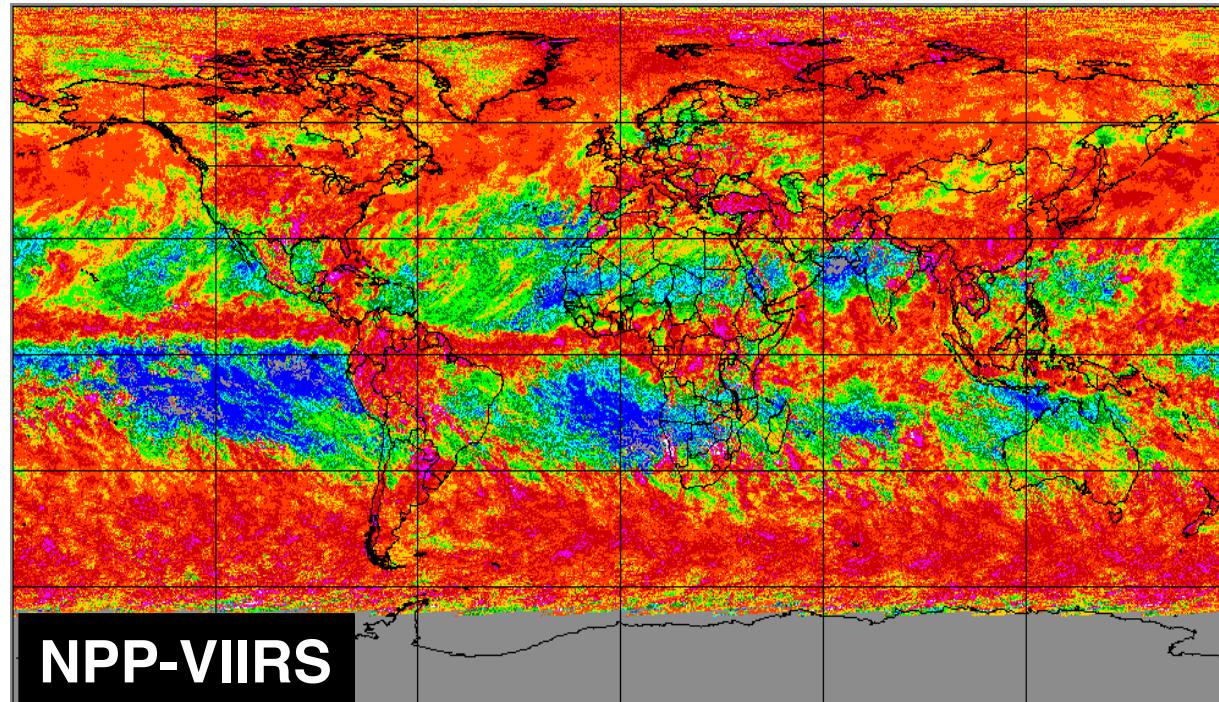
May 2018, Day time



J1-VIIR

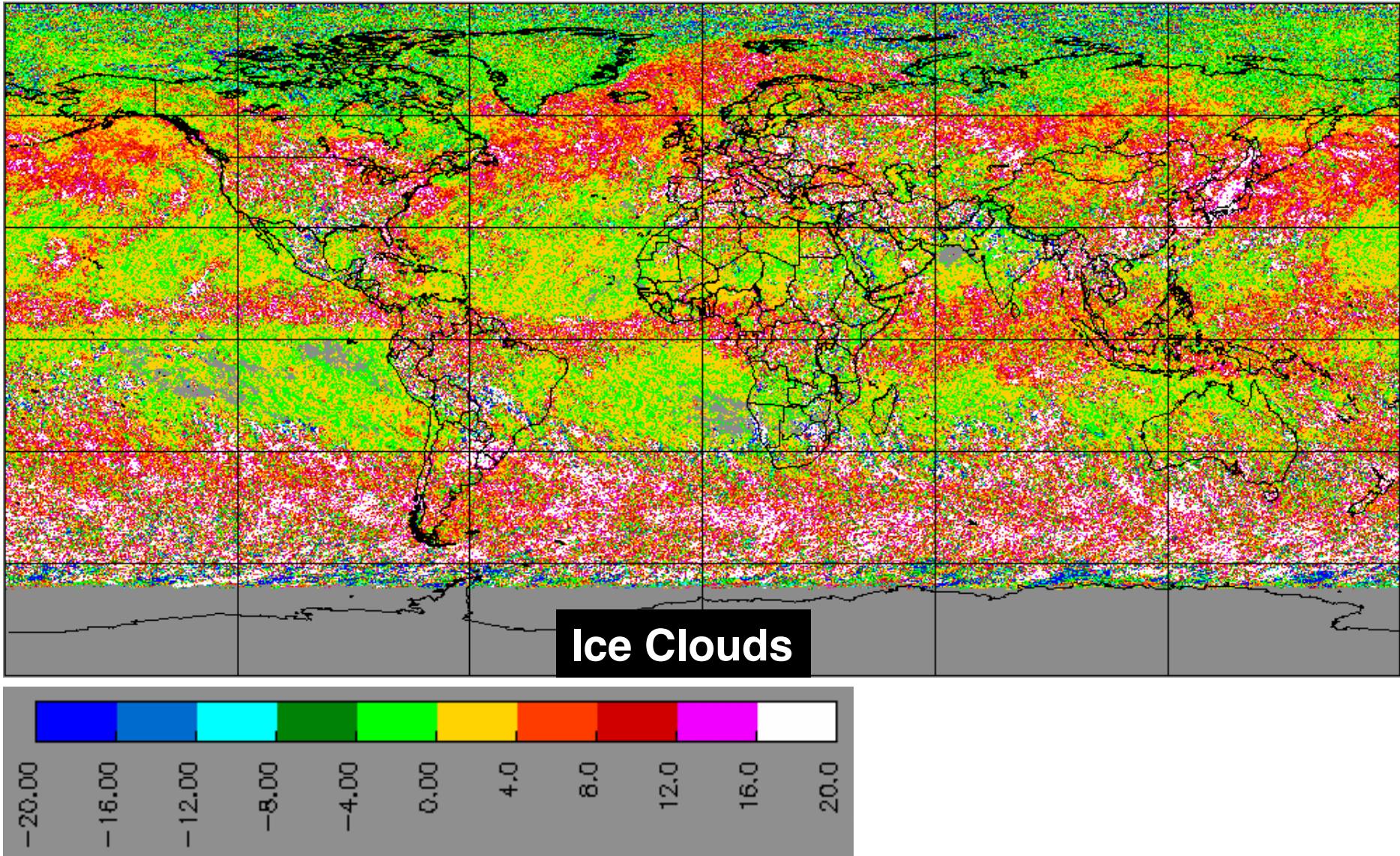


Ice Clouds



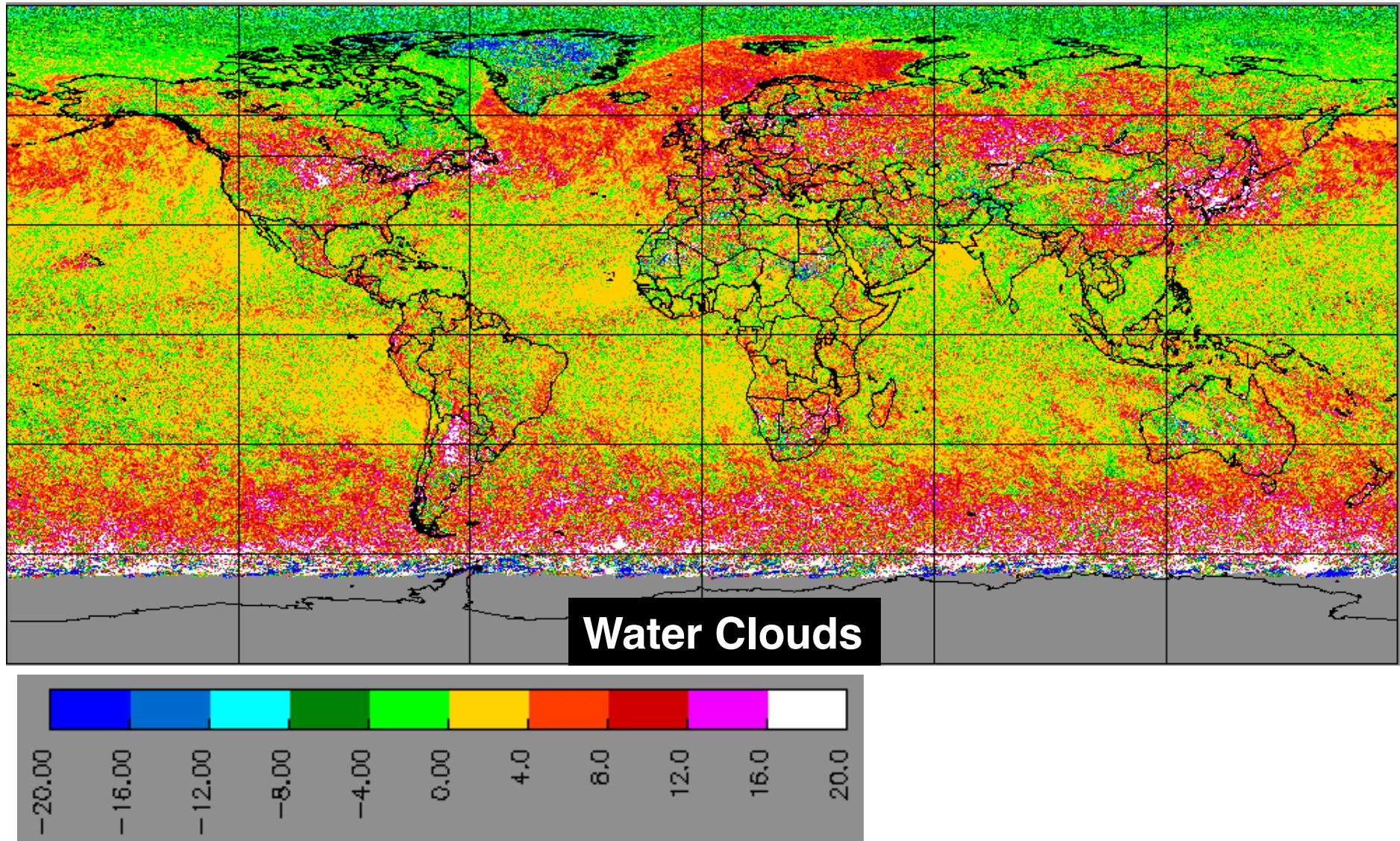
NPP-VIIRS

Ice Cloud Optical Depth Difference (J1 – NPP), May 2018, Day



- J1 ice tau is ~ 5 larger than NPP globally
- Due to J1 0.6 μm ref 7-8% too high

Water Cloud Optical Depth Difference (J1 – NPP), May 2018, Day



- J1 water tau is ~ 3 larger than NPP globally
- Due to J1 0.6 μm ref 7-8% too high

Cloud Effective Height Difference (J1 – NPP) (km), May 2018

Day Time

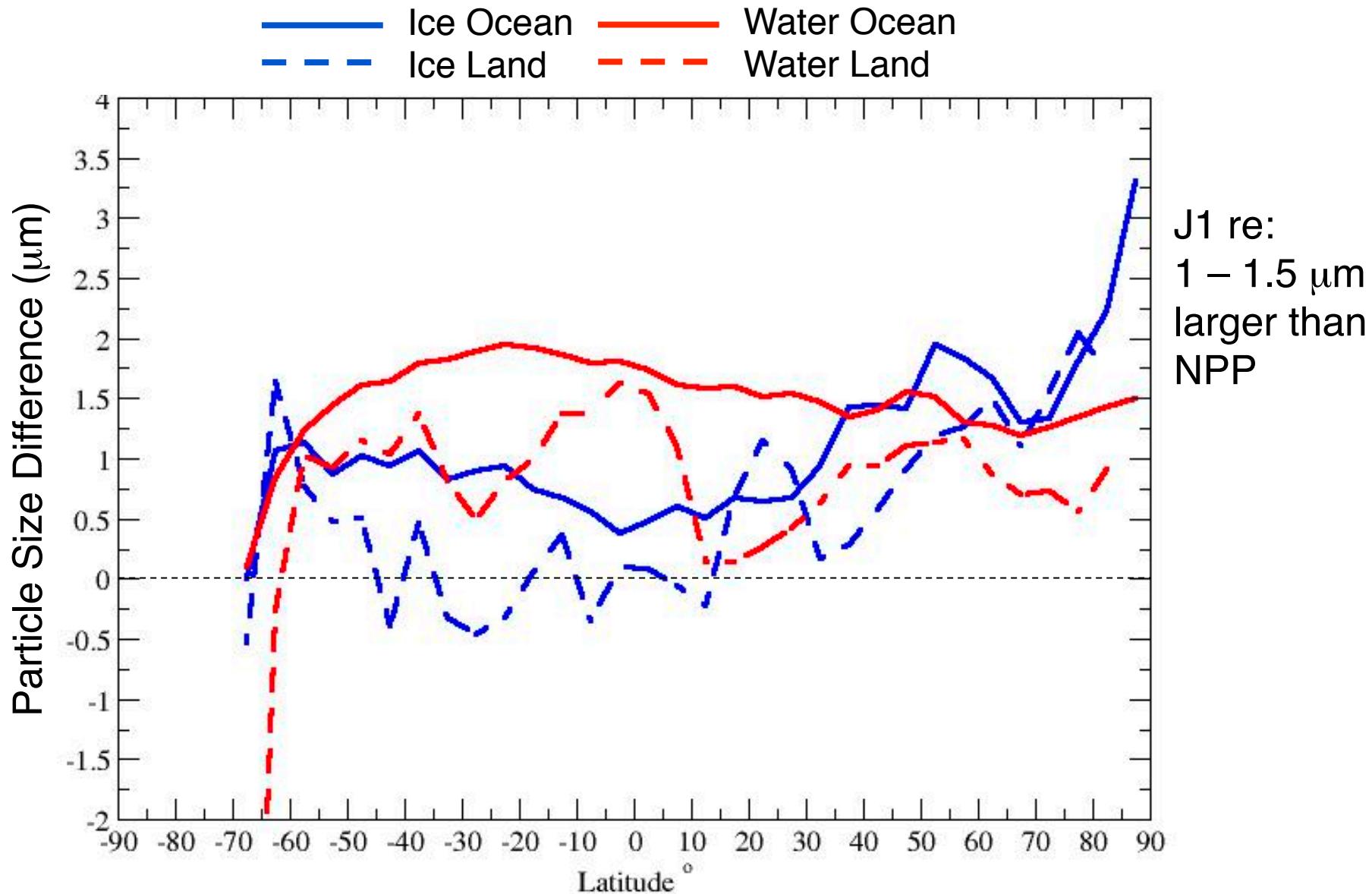
	Ice	Water
Non-polar	-0.39	-0.19
polar	-0.13	-0.07

Night Time

	Ice	Water
Non-polar	-0.04	-0.00
polar	0.04	-0.01

- Regional differences exist
- Essentially no differences globally

Particle Size Difference (J1 – NPP) (μm), May 2018, Day



Summary

- J1 Solar channels:
 - 0.6 μm \rightarrow 8% higher than NPP
 - 1.6 μm \rightarrow 13-14% lower than NPP
 - 2.25 μm \rightarrow 10% lower than NPP
 - 1.24 μm \rightarrow 4% lower than NPP.
- J1 Thermal channels are quite consistent with NPP
- Calibrate both J1 and NPP with Aqua respectively to have a better coverage.
- With current J1-VIIRS,
 - clouds 1.3% lower than NPP over ocean and 1.7% higher
 - tau is 5-8 higher than NPP
 - clouds height consistent with NPP
 - re \sim 1-1.5 μm larger than NPP

Future Plan

- J1 Solar Channels Calibrations
- After calibration, repeat the same process. Hopefully the inconsistency issues in cloud properties will be resolved
- Deliver one PGE to run both NPP-VIIRS and J1-VIIRS.